

HUM 113 IDEOLOGY AND CONSTITUTION OF PAKISTAN

Lecture 01
Ideology of Pakistan

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Aims

- Enhancing students' knowledge about history, culture and geography of Pakistan.
- To inculcate patriotism in the hearts of students by underscoring the importance of national integration.
- Inculcating awareness about the current affairs and important pillars of Pakistan's political system.
- **To provide an in-depth understanding of Pakistan.**

Teaching Objectives

- To acquaint students with the significance of this course as a compulsory subject.
- To familiarize students with the basic concepts of Pakistan's ideology.
- To familiarize students with Pakistan movement and historical events that led to the creation of Pakistan.
- To develop sense of belongingness to homeland.
- To make students aware about their basic rights and responsibilities as citizens of Pakistan.
- To familiarize students with the current affairs and important pillars of Pakistan's foreign policy.

Teaching and Learning Methodologies

- ✓ Lectures
- ✓ Presentations
- ✓ Classroom discussions
- ✓ Learning will not be limited to the combination of textbook readings
 - Students will be involved in the activities of solving problems, attempting quizzes, projects and exams.

Learning Outcomes

- ✓ To understand and describe the dynamics of history and modern day Pakistan.
- ✓ To analyse the social, cultural and political variables of society.
- ✓ To take best decision in political, cultural and multi-ethnic contexts.
- ✓ To critically review the history of Pakistan and subcontinent.

My Teaching Philosophy



- Faith in Students

Assessment Scheme



Assessment	Weightage
04 Quizzes	15%
03 Assignments and 01 Project Report	10%
Mid-term Examination	25%
Final Examination	50%
Total	100 marks

Course Requirements and Expectations

- ✓ Regular attendance expected and required.
- ✓ Attendance entered into the CUOnline system daily.
- ✓ Required material posted on course website/Facebook closed group.
- ✓ Materials will also be provided in hard copy format – if required.

Ideology [1/4]



Definitions



- “Science of ideas, visionary speculations, manner of thinking, characteristics of a class or individual ideas on the basis of some economic, social or political theory or system.”



- “Body of ideas concerning economic, social and political values with positive action program for attaining these goals.”

Ideology [2/4]

- ✓ Constitutes a system of human life including theories, objectives and assertions of life.
- ✓ Individuals should ideally share common ideology in a society.
- ✓ An ideology offers an interpretation of the past, an explanation of the present and a vision of the future.

Ideology [3/4]



Emerges when



- people feel strongly they are being mistreated under an existing order.



- their status is threatened by fundamental changes occurring in the society.



- the prevailing ideology no longer satisfies them.

Ideology [4/4]



☑ Basis of Ideology of Pakistan



- Ideals of the Islamic system



- Reaction to the Hindu and British exploitation of the Muslims of the subcontinent



- **A revolt against then prevailing system in order to save it from annihilation**



- Muslim nationalism

Nationalism [1/5]

What is Nationalism?

- ✓ Difficult to define!
- ✓ Essentially European concept
- ✓ A consciousness, a sentiment or a sympathy which binds a group of people together.
- ✓ OR The desire of a group of individuals, who are already united by certain ties, to live together and, if necessary, to die together.
- ✓ OR The wish of people who feel that they are one, to go on living as one.

Nationalism [2/5]

- ✓ During the medieval times, group of student from one country studying in a European university was called “**nation**”.
- ✓ Modern Nationalism is made up of thirteen conditions or beliefs.