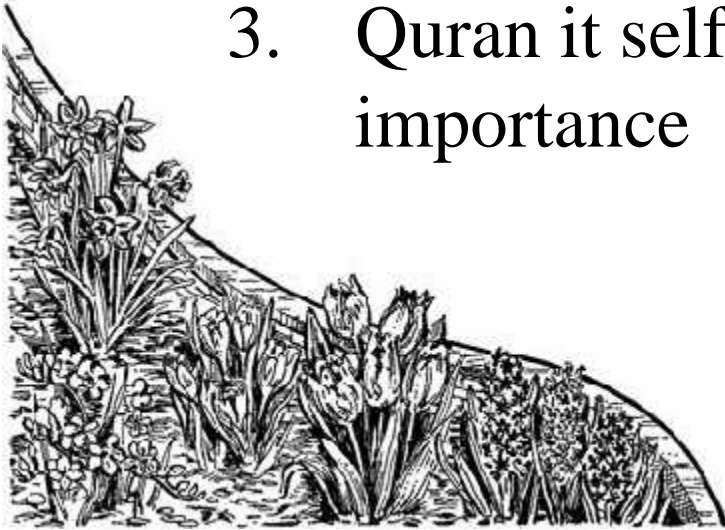



# **Islamic Studies**

## **Lecture 8: Introduction to Hadith**



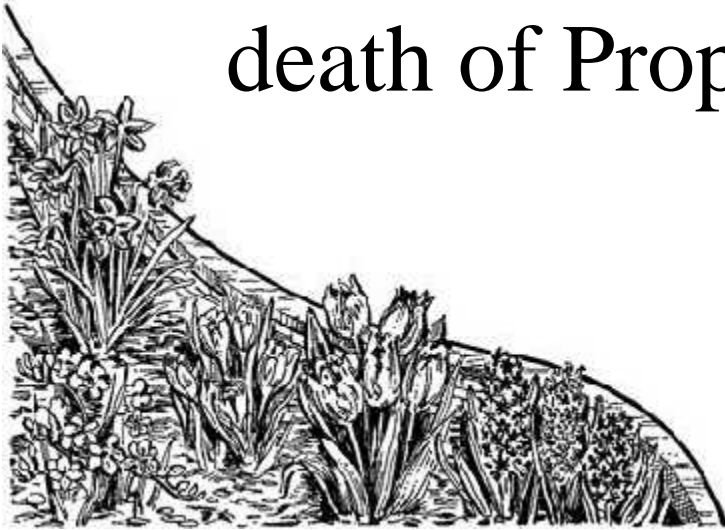

# Introduction to Hadith

- Literal and technical meaning of hadith
  - Importance of hadith
    1. Explanation of Quran
    2. Quran is in need of Hadith
    3. Quran it self discusses its importance
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# Introduction to Hadith

Doubts of rejecters.

1. Prophet forbade to write it.
  2. Quran is enough for guidance.
  3. Haddith was written long ago death of Prophet.
- 
- 



# Introduction to Hadith

- Synonymous words of Hadith
  - Sunnah ,khabar,athar.
  - Hadith al Qudsi .
  - Structure of Hadith.
- 

# Structure of Hadith

Sanad:

حدثنا الحميدى عبد الله بن الزبير  
قال حدثنا سفيان قال حدثنا يحيى  
بن سعيد الانصارى قال اخبرنا  
محمد بن ابراهيم التيمى انه سمع  
علقمة بن وقاص الليثى يقول

Matan:

انما الاعمال بالنيات

عنه :



# Introduction to Hadith

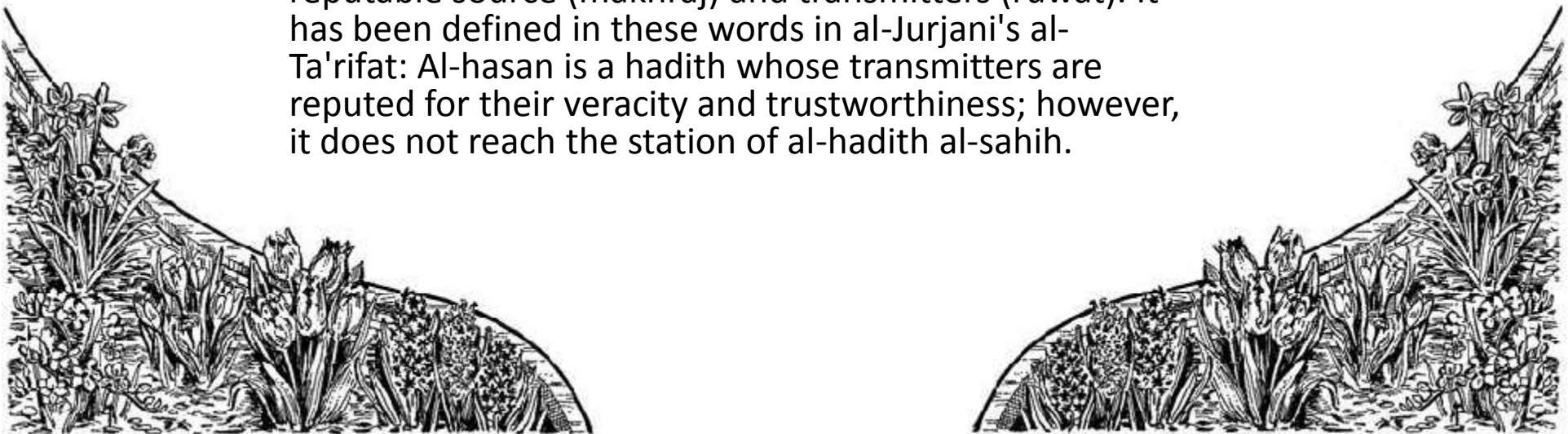
## Kinds of Hadith

According to narrators

1. Mutawatir ,2.Mashoor, 3.khabar al wahid.

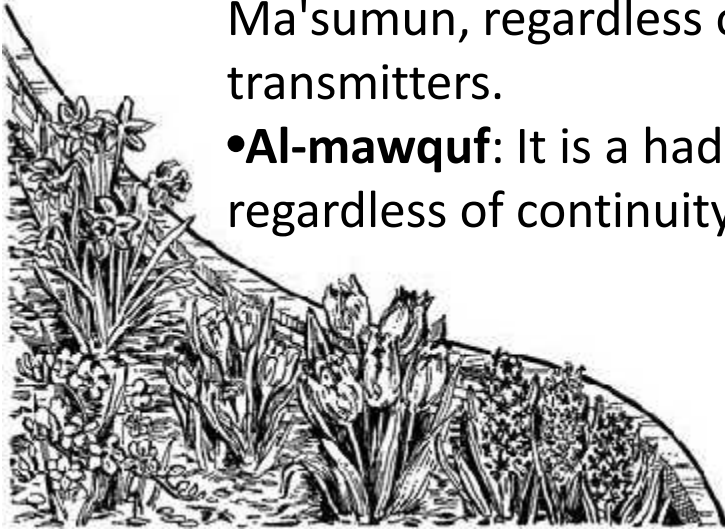
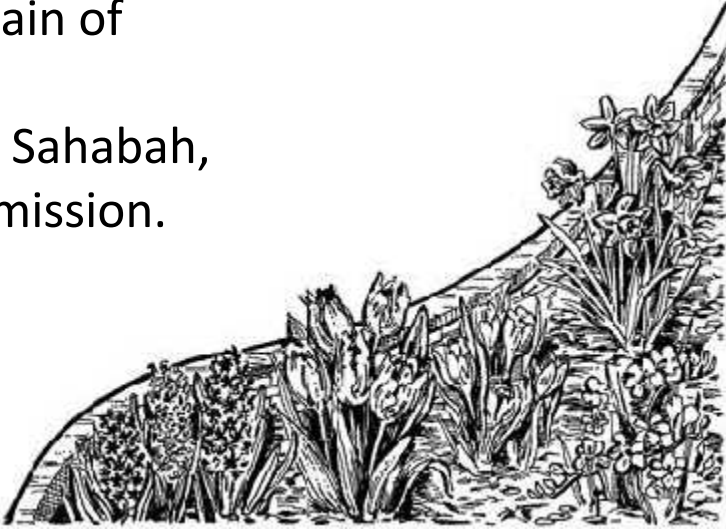
**Al-sahih:** It is a hadith free of any kind of fault related by several continuous chains of veracious transmitters with more than one first recorder (ruwat 'adilun, dabitun ghayr shawadhdh).

**Al-hasan:** It is a hadith which is well-known, and with reputable source (makhraj) and transmitters (ruwat). It has been defined in these words in al-Jurjani's al-Ta'rifat: Al-hasan is a hadith whose transmitters are reputed for their veracity and trustworthiness; however, it does not reach the station of al-hadith al-sahih.





# Introduction to Hadith

- **Al-da'if:** It is a hadith which does not have the qualities of either al sahih or al-hasan.
  - **Al-musnad:** It is a hadith whose chain of transmission goes right up to the Holy Prophet.
  - **Al-muttasil (mawsul):** It is a hadith whose all links in transmission are mentioned by the later transmitters.
  - **Al-marfu':** It is a hadith which reaches one of the Ma'sumun, regardless of continuity in the chain of transmitters.
  - **Al-mawquf:** It is a hadith which reaches the Sahabah, regardless of continuity in the chain of transmission.
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# Classification of books of Ahadith

1. Sahih
  2. Sihah al Sittah
  3. Jamai
  4. Sunan
  5. Mustakhrij
  6. Mustadrik
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- 





# Preservation of Hadith

1. 1<sup>st</sup> Century A.H : The Sahaba's period
2. 2<sup>nd</sup> Century A.H : The period of Tabiens
3. 3<sup>rd</sup> Century A.H : The period of Tabi  
Tabiens

